



A Glimpse into Barack Obama's Lexicon

Avocabo Wordlist 74

ANARCHISM, ARSENAL, BUREAUCRACY, CADENCE, CAUCUS, CLOTURE, COALITION, DEMAGOGUE, DERISIVE, DESPOTISM, ELECTORATE, IDEOLOGY, INCUMBENT, INCREDULOUS, INSIDIOUS, LOBBYIST, METICULOUS, PROLETARIAT, PUNDIT, REACTIONARY, STACCATO

"A good compromise, a good piece of legislation, is like a good sentence; or a good piece of music. Everybody can recognize it. They say, 'Huh. It works. It makes sense.'"

- Barack Obama

Exercise 74-1: Do You Know Your Definitions?

Match each of the list words with its appropriate definition by placing the corresponding letter in the space provided beside each definition. (21 marks)

- A. anarchism
- B. arsenal
- C. bureaucracy
- D. cadence
- E. caucus
- F. cloture
- G. coalition
- H. demagogue
- I. derisive
- J. despotism
- K. electorate
- L. ideology
- M. incumbent
- N. incredulous
- O. insidious
- P. lobbyist
- Q. meticulous
- R. proletariat
- S. pundit
- T. reactionary
- U. staccato

___ 1. n. an expert in a particular subject or field who is frequently called on to give opinions about it to the public

___ 2. n. a system of ideas and ideals, esp. one that forms the basis of economic or political theory and policy; the ideas and manner of thinking characteristic of a group, social class, or individual

___ 3. adj. opposing political or social liberalization or reform; n. a person who holds such views

___ 4. n. a collection of weapons and military equipment stored by a country, person, or group

___ 5. adj. proceeding in a gradual, subtle way, but with harmful effects

___ 6. adj. (of a person or their manner) unwilling or unable to believe something

___ 7. n. a modulation or inflection of the voice

___ 8. n. a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives

___ 9. n. a group of people seeking to influence politicians or public officials on a particular issue

___ 10. n. a procedure for ending a debate and taking a vote; (verb) apply the cloture to (a debate or speaker) in a legislative assembly

___ 11. n. all the people in a country or area who are entitled to vote in an election

___ 12. n. a meeting of the leaders, members, or representatives of a political party to select the party's nominees or convention delegates, plan a campaign, or develop party policy or strategy

___ 13. n. the methods or practices of anarchists, as the use of violence to undermine government

___ 14. n. an alliance for combined action, especially a temporary alliance of political parties forming a government or of states

___ 15. n. the exercise of absolute power, esp. in a cruel and oppressive way

___ 16. n. workers or working-class people, regarded collectively

___ 17. adj. expressing contempt or ridicule

___ 18. adj. currently holding office; necessary for (someone) as a duty or responsibility

___ 19. (adv. or adj.) with each sound or note sharply detached or separated from the others

___ 20. adj. showing great attention to detail; very careful and precise

___ 21. n. the exercise of absolute power, esp. in a cruel and oppressive way

Exercise 74-2: Complete the Sentence

Choose the word from the word list that best completes each of the following sentences. (21 marks)

1. "I'm not going to wear Patrick Cox if I'm not part of it," Canadian-born designer Patrick Cox huffs, snorting a(n) _____ laugh as he leans over to contemplate his Japanese knockoffs of the popular Converse brand.
2. The process is slow and _____, but the purpose is clear; keep the dormitories free of menaces and malefactors.
3. Depending on your vantage point, Chris Christie is a truth-teller or a _____, or maybe even a little of both.
4. The wild, wooly and red-clad Pittsfield student section had been doing a _____ cheer off an on all night, but I couldn't quite make it out.
5. County Republican _____ Controller Marlo Merhige will be opposed this November by Hector Cintron, the only Democrat to file.
6. Ashley Williams has slammed a BBC _____ who criticized Swansea City after their defeat to Scunthorpe United.
7. Their choice might seem surprising to observers today since the use of it did not favor the Republican Party the last time a _____ upsurge helped the Republican Party to gain control of the House.
8. The investigators uncovered a(n) _____ scheme to rob the young Canadians of their life savings.
9. Insurance and drug _____ predicted Tuesday that the cost of buying some over-the-counter medicines in Kansas will increase if the state requires prescriptions for the ingredient pseudoephedrine.
10. I've been a registered Democrat for more than 50 years, but I don't recognize their _____ anymore.
11. Taipei shows goodwill to the Peoples Republic of China by downsizing its army, after relations soured last year because of Beijing's objections to the Taiwanese arms deal with the United States despite the formidable Chinese missile _____ along the Taiwan Straits.
12. The corollary, of course, is that _____ leads to environmental and social havoc - which, we are learning, leads to political upheaval.
13. Basically, to put in terms the _____ can understand, for every 60 minutes that Vik is on the ice the Hawks attempt almost 12 shots more than they give up.
14. While the group ostensibly claims to be trying to "protect" morality and the law, its actions trend closely to _____.

15. For any electoral system to function properly, the _____ must be well informed, and attack ads work against that.
16. The Senate on Monday follows votes on two judicial nominees and unanimous-consent consideration of another with a vote for _____ on a patent overhaul bill.
17. Get ready for some major public employee pension push back from Californians for health care and retirement security, the broad-based _____ of government worker unions chaired by Dave Low of the California School Employees Association.
18. In a week that's seen the Miami Heat become famous for weeping, Sonny Weems is _____ and laughing.
19. A former chief scientist says the position must become a part of the prime minister's department rather than being embedded in some other _____.
20. The warm _____ of his Welsh accent springing out of his sprightly body was one of the first things to resonate when you met Rev. Reg Miller.
21. Barack Obama proved to be a popular candidate at the Iowa _____ last year, where the party's platform was solidified.

Exercise 74-3: Synonyms

From the three choices, circle a synonym (its closest meaning) of the bolded word in the context shown. (10 marks)

1. Britain's nuclear **arsenal**
(a) weaponry (b) aircraft (c) warfare
2. musical **cadence** in her speech
(a) lyrics (b) modulation (c) precision
3. shouting **derisive** comments
(a) scornful (b) distracting (c) helpful
4. the conservative party **caucus**
(a) platform (b) leader (c) congress
5. the ranks of the **bureaucracy**
(a) establishment (b) royalty (c) library
6. the ruling, four-party **coalition**
(a) relationship (b) alliance (c) feud
7. the **incumbent** president
(a) current (b) old (c) intelligent
8. the region's **electorate**
(a) constituency (b) political election (c) president
9. political **ideology**
(a) principles (b) study of idioms (c) terminology

10. the industrial **proletariat**

- (a) revolution (b) working class (c) elite

Exercise 74-4: Antonyms

From the three choices, circle the antonym (opposite) for the bolded word in the given context. (10 marks)

1. an economics **pundit**

- (a) layman (b) expert (c) specialist

2. the dangerously ripe conditions of an **anarchism**

- (a) nihilism (b) mobocracy (c) order

3. the **incredulous** listeners of the proposal

- (a) annoyed (b) dubious (c) gullible

4. the **insidious** bond between money and politics

- (a) harmless (b) destructive (c) underhanded

5. an official **cloture** ended the debate

- (a) filibuster (b) termination (c) statement

6. the legendary **demagogue**, Adolf Hitler

- (a) oppressor (b) faithful leader (c) soldier

7. the anti-abortion **lobbyists**

- (a) activists (b) pacifists (c) skeptics

8. the painter's **meticulous** technique

- (a) accurate (b) carefree (c) perfect

9. the **staccato** rhythm

- (a) smooth-sounding (b) disconnected (c) harsh

11. the person's **reactionary** views

- (a) unreasonable (b) progressive (c) offensive

Exercise 74-5: Parts of Speech

Change the given list word to the part of speech that is indicated. (12 marks)

- _____ 1. ideology as an adjective
- _____ 2. cadence as an adjective
- _____ 3. caucus as a verb
- _____ 4. coalition as a noun
- _____ 5. demagogue as an adjective
- _____ 6. derisive as a noun
- _____ 7. insidious as an adverb
- _____ 8. another form of pundit as a noun

Exercise 74-6: Anagrams

Unscramble the following anagrams to discover the scrambled list words. (8 marks)

- 1. coast cat _____
- 2. action oil _____
- 3. sale ran _____
- 4. uncured soil _____
- 5. repair total _____
- 6. canoe rarity _____
- 7. spied most _____
- 8. cereal tote _____

Exercise 74-7: Barack Obama's Inauguration Speech

Get a glimpse into Obama's rhetoric and language through his own words! Here is his inauguration speech from January 20, 2009.

My fellow citizens:

I stand here today humbled by the task before us, grateful for the trust you have bestowed, mindful of the sacrifices borne by our ancestors. I thank President Bush for his service to our nation, as well as the generosity and co-operation he has shown throughout this transition.

Forty-four Americans have now taken the presidential oath. The words have been spoken during rising tides of prosperity and the still waters of peace. Yet, every so often the oath is taken amidst gathering clouds and raging storms. At these moments, America has carried on not simply because of the skill or vision of those in high office, but because We the People have remained faithful to the ideals of our forbearers, and true to our founding documents.

So it has been. So it must be with this generation of Americans.

That we are in the midst of crisis is now well understood. Our nation is at war, against a far-reaching network of violence and hatred. Our economy is badly weakened, a consequence of greed and irresponsibility on the part of some, but also our collective failure to make hard choices and prepare the nation for a new age. Homes have been lost; jobs shed; businesses shuttered. Our health care is too costly; our schools fail too many; and each day brings further evidence that the ways we use energy strengthen our adversaries and threaten our planet.

These are the indicators of crisis, subject to data and statistics. Less measurable but no less profound is a sapping of confidence across our land — a nagging fear that America's decline is inevitable, and that the next generation must lower its sights.

Today I say to you that the challenges we face are real. They are serious and they are many. They will not be met easily or in a short span of time. But know this, America — they will be met.

On this day, we gather because we have chosen hope over fear, unity of purpose over conflict and discord.

On this day, we come to proclaim an end to the petty grievances and false promises, the recriminations and worn-out dogmas, that for far too long have strangled our politics.

We remain a young nation, but in the words of Scripture, the time has come to set aside childish things. The time has come to reaffirm our enduring spirit; to choose our better history; to carry forward that precious gift, that noble idea, passed on from generation to generation: the God-given promise that all are equal, all are free, and all deserve a chance to pursue their full measure of happiness.

In reaffirming the greatness of our nation, we understand that greatness is never a given. It must be earned. Our journey has never been one of shortcuts or settling for less. It has not been the path for the faint-hearted — for those who prefer leisure over work, or seek only the pleasures of riches and fame. Rather, it has been the risk-takers, the doers, the makers of things — some celebrated but more often men and women obscure in their labour, who have carried us up the long, rugged path towards prosperity and freedom.

For us, they packed up their few worldly possessions and travelled across oceans in search of a new life.

For us, they toiled in sweatshops and settled the West; endured the lash of the whip and plowed the hard earth.

For us, they fought and died, in places like Concord and Gettysburg; Normandy and Khe Sanh.

Time and again these men and women struggled and sacrificed and worked till their hands were raw so that we might live a better life. They saw America as bigger than the sum of our individual ambitions; greater than all the differences of birth or wealth or faction.

This is the journey we continue today. We remain the most prosperous, powerful nation on Earth. Our workers are no less productive than when this crisis began. Our minds are no less inventive, our goods and services no less needed than they were last week or last month or last year. Our capacity remains undiminished. But our time of standing pat, of protecting narrow interests and putting off unpleasant decisions — that time has surely passed. Starting today, we must pick ourselves up, dust ourselves off, and begin again the work of remaking America.

For everywhere we look, there is work to be done. The state of the economy calls for action, bold and swift, and we will act — not only to create new jobs, but to lay a new foundation for growth. We will build the roads and bridges, the electric grids and digital lines that feed our commerce and bind us together. We will restore science to its rightful place, and wield technology's won-

ders to raise health care's quality and lower its cost. We will harness the sun, and the winds and the soil to fuel our cars and run our factories. And we will transform our schools and colleges and universities to meet the demands of a new age. All this we can do. And all this we will do.

Now, there are some who question the scale of our ambitions — who suggest that our system cannot tolerate too many big plans. Their memories are short. For they have forgotten what this country has already done; what free men and women can achieve when imagination is joined to common purpose, and necessity to courage.

What the cynics fail to understand is that the ground has shifted beneath them — that the stale political arguments that have consumed us for so long no longer apply. The question we ask today is not whether our government is too big or too small, but whether it works — whether it helps families find jobs at a decent wage, care they can afford, a retirement that is dignified. Where the answer is yes, we intend to move forward. Where the answer is no, programs will end. And those of us who manage the public's dollars will be held to account — to spend wisely, reform bad habits, and do our business in the light of day — because only then can we restore the vital trust between a people and their government.

Nor is the question before us whether the market is a force for good or ill. Its power to generate wealth and expand freedom is unmatched, but this crisis has reminded us that without a watchful eye, the market can spin out of control — and that a nation cannot prosper long when it favours only the prosperous. The success of our economy has always depended not just on the size of our gross domestic product, but on the reach of our prosperity; on our ability to extend opportunity to every willing heart — not out of charity, but because it is the surest route to our common good.

As for our common defence, we reject as false the choice between our safety and our ideals. Our Founding Fathers, faced with perils we can scarcely imagine, drafted a charter to assure the rule of law and the rights of man, a charter expanded by the blood of generations. Those ideals still light the world, and we will not give them up for expedience's sake. And so to all other peoples and governments who are watching today, from the grandest capitals to the small village where my father was born: know that America is a friend of each nation and every man, woman and child who seeks a future of peace and dignity, and that we are ready to lead once more.

Recall that earlier generations faced down fascism and communism not just with missiles and tanks, but with sturdy alliances and enduring convictions. They understood that our power alone cannot protect us, nor does it entitle us to do as we please. Instead, they knew that our power grows through its prudent use; our security emanates from the justness of our cause, the force of our example, the tempering qualities of humility and restraint.

We are the keepers of this legacy. Guided by these principles once more, we can meet those new threats that demand even greater effort — even greater co-operation and understanding be-

tween nations. We will begin to responsibly leave Iraq to its people, and forge a hard-earned peace in Afghanistan. With old friends and former foes, we will work tirelessly to lessen the nuclear threat, and roll back the spectre of a warming planet. We will not apologize for our way of life, nor will we waver in its defence, and for those who seek to advance their aims by inducing terror and slaughtering innocents, we say to you now that our spirit is stronger and cannot be broken; you cannot outlast us, and we will defeat you.

For we know that our patchwork heritage is a strength, not a weakness. We are a nation of Christians and Muslims, Jews and Hindus — and non-believers. We are shaped by every language and culture, drawn from every end of this Earth; and because we have tasted the bitter swill of civil war and segregation, and emerged from that dark chapter stronger and more united, we cannot help but believe that the old hatreds shall someday pass; that the lines of tribe shall soon dissolve; that as the world grows smaller, our common humanity shall reveal itself; and that America must play its role in ushering in a new era of peace.

To the Muslim world, we seek a new way forward, based on mutual interest and mutual respect. To those leaders around the globe who seek to sow conflict, or blame their society's ills on the West — know that your people will judge you on what you can build, not what you destroy. To those who cling to power through corruption and deceit and the silencing of dissent, know that you are on the wrong side of history; but that we will extend a hand if you are willing to unclench your fist.

To the people of poor nations, we pledge to work alongside you to make your farms flourish and let clean waters flow; to nourish starved bodies and feed hungry minds. And to those nations like ours that enjoy relative plenty, we say we can no longer afford indifference to suffering outside our borders; nor can we consume the world's resources without regard to effect. For the world has changed, and we must change with it.

As we consider the road that unfolds before us, we remember with humble gratitude those brave Americans who, at this very hour, patrol far-off deserts and distant mountains. They have something to tell us today, just as the fallen heroes who lie in Arlington whisper through the ages. We honour them not only because they are guardians of our liberty, but because they embody the spirit of service; a willingness to find meaning in something greater than themselves. And yet, at this moment — a moment that will define a generation — it is precisely this spirit that must inhabit us all.

For as much as government can do and must do, it is ultimately the faith and determination of the American people upon which this nation relies. It is the kindness to take in a stranger when the levees break, the selflessness of workers who would rather cut their hours than see a friend lose their job which sees us through our darkest hours. It is the firefighter's courage to storm a stairway filled with smoke, but also a parent's willingness to nurture a child, that finally decides our fate.

Our challenges may be new. The instruments with which we meet them may be new. But those values upon which our success depends — hard work and honesty, courage and fair play, tolerance and curiosity, loyalty and patriotism — these things are old. These things are true. They have been the quiet force of progress throughout our history. What is demanded then is a return to these truths. What is required of us now is a new era of responsibility — a recognition, on the part of every American, that we have duties to ourselves, our nation and the world, duties that we do not grudgingly accept but rather seize gladly, firm in the knowledge that there is nothing so satisfying to the spirit, so defining of our character, than giving our all to a difficult task.

This is the price and the promise of citizenship.

This is the source of our confidence — the knowledge that God calls on us to shape an uncertain destiny.

This is the meaning of our liberty and our creed — why men, and women and children of every race and every faith can join in celebration across this magnificent mall, and why a man whose father less than sixty years ago might not have been served at a local restaurant can now stand before you to take a most sacred oath.

So let us mark this day with remembrance, of who we are and how far we have travelled. In the year of America's birth, in the coldest of months, a small band of patriots huddled by dying campfires on the shores of an icy river. The capital was abandoned. The enemy was advancing. The snow was stained with blood. At a moment when the outcome of our revolution was most in doubt, the father of our nation ordered these words be read to the people:

"Let it be told to the future world ... that in the depth of winter, when nothing but hope and virtue could survive ... that the city and the country, alarmed at one common danger, came forth to meet [it]."

America. In the face of our common dangers, in this winter of our hardship, let us remember these timeless words. With hope and virtue, let us brave once more the icy currents, and endure what storms may come. Let it be said by our children's children that when we were tested, we refused to let this journey end, that we did not turn back nor did we falter; and with eyes fixed on the horizon and God's grace upon us, we carried forth that great gift of freedom and delivered it safely to future generations.

Avocabo Unit by Kyla Craig, May 2011